## Astragalus lentiginosus Douglas ex Hooker var. sesquimetralis (Rydberg) Barneby

## SODAVILLE MILKVETCH

**FAMILY:** Fabaceae, the legume family.

**SYNONYMS:** Cystium sesquimetrale

STATUS:

Heritage Program SENSITIVE LIST, ranks: G5 T1 S1

USFWS/ESA: species of concern, formerly CANDIDATE or PROPOSED. STATE OF NEVADA: FULLY PROTECTED. BLM: Special Status Species in Nevada. USFS: none. NNNPS: THREATENED.

POPULATION CENSUS (NEVADA): 2 occurrences mapped; total estimated individuals 700, total estimated area 10.1 ha (25.0 ac). TREND: unknown.

**IMPACTS AND MAJOR THREATS (NEVADA):** Private or commercial habitat development, dredging and other water diversions, animal grazing and trampling, off-road vehicle use, competition with invasive weeds, small population numbers and area, impacts to pollinator populations.

**INVENTORY EFFORT** (**NEVADA**): Nearly exhaustive surveys of potential habitat have revealed only the two known Nevada populations. Most recent entered survey 1992, average year of last survey 1992.

Years since last entered survey (percent of mapped records at various survey ages): 6-10 yrs: 100%.

LAND MANAGEMENT (NEVADA): private lands.

RANGE: Mineral and Nye counties, Nevada; also in CA. Maximum Nevada range dimension 65.5 km (40.7 mi).

ELEVATIONS RECORDED (NEVADA): 4150-4705 feet (1265-1434 meters).

**HABITAT** (**NEVADA**): Moist, open, alkaline hummocks and drainages near cool springs with Distichlis spicata, Sarcobatus vermiculatus, Sporobolus airoides, etc. Aquatic or wetland-dependent in Nevada.

PHENOLOGY: flowering spring. Range of most frequent survey months: June-September.

LIFE-FORM AND HABIT: perennial herb.

**DESCRIPTION:** not available (see references).

**PHOTOGRAPHS:** Morefield (1993); Nevada Natural Heritage Program images web page (1998-present), slide collection (1986-present), and files.

ILLUSTRATIONS: Barneby (1989), Mozingo and Williams (1980).

OTHER GENERAL REFERENCES (listed separately): Barneby (1964), Hickman (1993).

**SPECIFIC REFERENCES:** 

Barneby, R. C. 1977. Dragma hippomanicum III: Novitates californicae. Brittonia 29: 376-381.

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- U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1992. Proposed rule for seven desert milk-vetch taxa from California and Nevada. Federal Register 57(90): 19844-19851.
- U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1998. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants: withdrawal of proposed rule to list the plants Astragalus lentiginosus var. micans (shining milk-vetch) and Astragalus lentiginosus var. sesquimetralis (Sodaville milk-vetch) as threatened. Federal Register 63(193): 53631-53635.

Williams, M. 1978. Status report on Astragalus lentiginosus var. sesquimetralis. Portland, Oregon: U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service.